

Radon

Guidance on protective measures for new buildings

Chris Scivyer





Radon

Guidance on protective measures for new buildings
(including supplementary advice for extensions,
conversions and refurbishment projects)

2015 edition

Chris Scivyer

BRE Group (BRE) is a world-leading centre of built environment expertise, research and training, and includes a third-party approvals organisation offering certification of products and services to international markets.

BRE is owned by BRE Trust, the largest UK charity dedicated specifically to research and education in the built environment. BRE Trust uses the profits made by BRE to fund new research and education programmes that advance knowledge, innovation and communication for public benefit.

IHS (NYSE: IHS) is the leading source of information, insight and analytics in critical areas that shape today's business landscape. Businesses and governments in more than 165 countries around the globe rely on the comprehensive content, expert independent analysis and flexible delivery methods of IHS to make high-impact decisions and develop strategies with speed and confidence. IHS is the exclusive publisher of BRE publications.

IHS Global Ltd is a private limited company registered in England and Wales (no. 00788737).
Registered office: Willoughby Road, Bracknell, Berkshire RG12 8FB. www.ihs.com

BRE publications are available from www.brebookshop.com or
IHS BRE Press
Willoughby Road
Bracknell
Berkshire RG12 8FB
Tel: +44 (0) 1344 328038
Fax: +44 (0) 1344 328005
Email: brepress@ihs.com

© IHS 2015. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, or be stored in any retrieval system of any nature, without prior written permission of IHS. Requests to copy any part of this publication should be made to:

The Publisher
IHS
Verulam Point
Station Way
St Albans
Herts AL1 5HE
Tel: +44 (0) 1727 733810
Email: brepress@ihs.com

Printed using FSC or PEFC material from sustainable forests.

BR 211

ISBN 978-1-84806-434-8

First published 1991

Second edition 1992

Third edition 1999

Fourth edition 2007

Any third-party URLs are given for information and reference purposes only and BRE and IHS do not control or warrant the accuracy, relevance, availability, timeliness or completeness of the information contained on any third-party website. Inclusion of any third-party details or website is not intended to reflect their importance, nor is it intended to endorse any views expressed, products or services offered, nor the companies or organisations in question.

Any views expressed in this publication are not necessarily those of BRE or IHS. BRE and IHS have made every effort to ensure that the information and guidance in this publication were accurate when published, but can take no responsibility for the subsequent use of this information, nor for any errors or omissions it may contain. To the extent permitted by law, BRE and IHS shall not be liable for any loss, damage or expense incurred by reliance on the information or any statement contained herein.

The guidance in this report draws upon more than 30 years of research and experience at BRE. Thanks go to Michael Jaggs (BRE); Sue Hodgson, Vicky Pudner, David Rees and Tracy Gooding (Public Health England); British Geological Survey; Local Authority Building Control; and NHBC.

Thanks also go to Marion Kerfoot (IHS BRE Press) for turning the draft text into a publication, and to the following members of The Radon Council, who assisted with construction detailing:

- Peter Atchison (PAGeotechnical Ltd)
- Bob Dick (Radon Centres Ltd)
- Martin Freeman (PropertECO)
- Michael Hancock (Glencoe Radon Gas Centre Ltd)
- Philip Hancock (Glencoe Radon Gas Centre Ltd)
- John Shillabeer (Cavity Trays Ltd)
- Roger Tornberg (Radon Centres Ltd)

The maps in Appendix A are reproduced by permission of Public Health England (PHE), a UK Crown body. Note that copyright on HPA material was assigned to PHE from 1 April 2013. Where PHE has identified any third-party copyright information, permission to reproduce the material must be sought from the copyright holders concerned.

Front cover images

Left: Prefabricated sumps and pipework being laid in a small commercial building (image courtesy of Glencoe Radon Gas Centre Ltd)

Top right: New homes incorporating radon-protective measures

Bottom right: Radon barrier being laid for a school building (image courtesy of Radon Centres Ltd)

Back cover image

Airbrick

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Background	2
1.2	What is radon?	2
2	National building regulation guidance	3
3	Protective measures	4
4	Determining the level of protection	5
4.1	Maps in this report	5
4.2	Using the Appendix A maps to determine the level of protection	5
4.3	Using the site-specific radon risk report	5
5	Protective measures: technical approach	6
5.1	Basic radon protection	6
5.2	Full radon protection	9
6	Detailed protective measures	13
6.1	Workmanship and inspection	13
6.2	Radon barriers	13
6.3	Protecting suspended timber floors	19
6.4	High water table	19
6.5	Slip or shear planes	20
6.6	Blinding	20
6.7	Reinforced concrete slabs	20
6.8	Subfloor ventilation	20
6.9	Subfloor depressurisation and sumps	22
6.10	Garages	27
6.11	Extensions	27
6.12	Basements or occupied spaces below ground	29
6.13	Conversions and refurbishment	30
6.14	Monitoring radon in completed buildings and extensions	31
7	Information to be provided to the purchaser	32
8	References and further reading	33
8.1	References	33
8.2	Further reading	34
8.3	Further information	34
	Appendix A: Maps of areas where basic or full protection should be provided	35
	Appendix B: Radon-protective measures – quality management checklist	84



1 Introduction

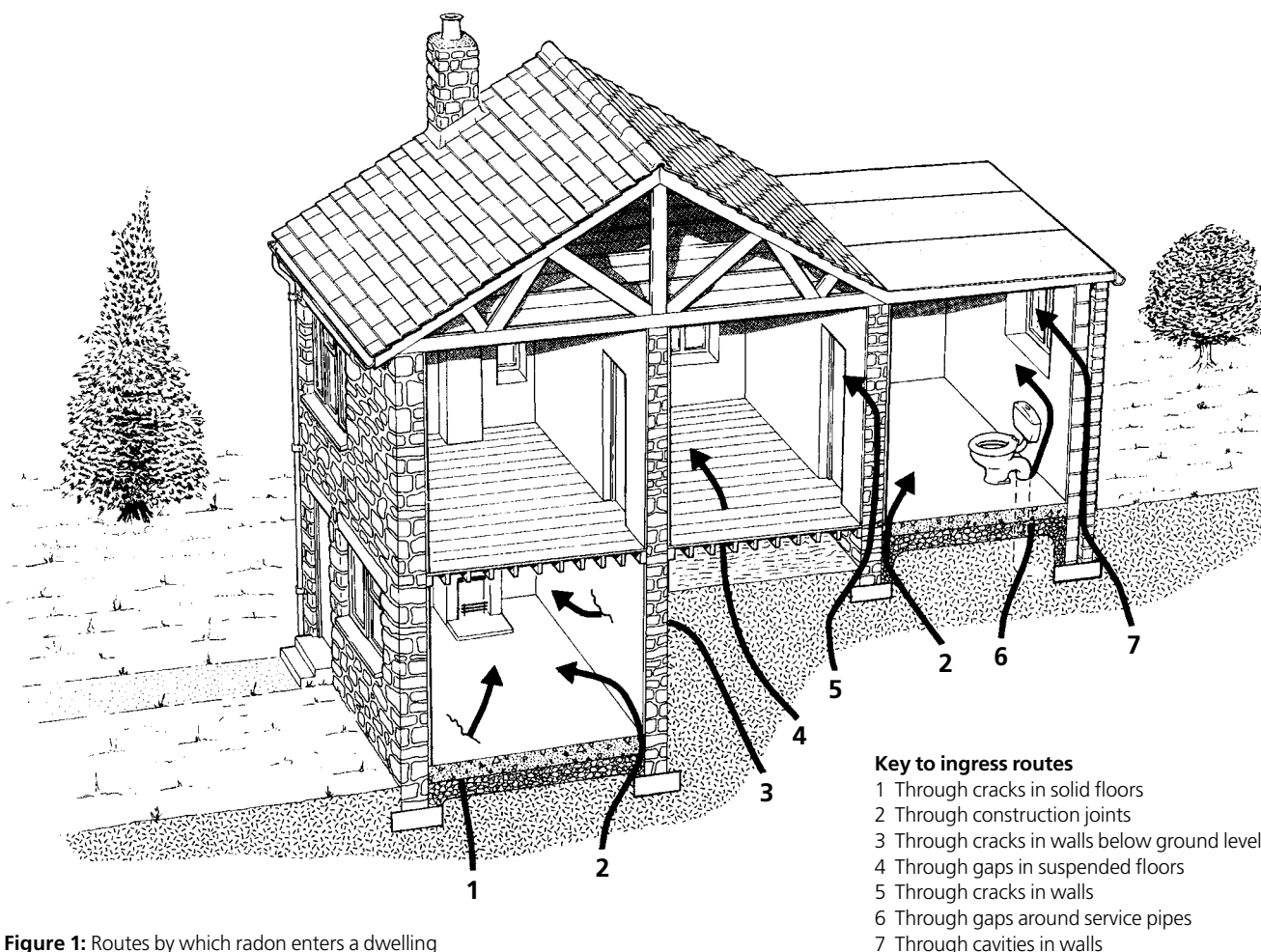


Figure 1: Routes by which radon enters a dwelling

This report gives guidance for reducing the concentration of radon in new buildings, extensions, conversions and refurbishment projects in order to reduce the risk to occupants of exposure to radon. It provides practical details on protective measures for both domestic and non-domestic buildings. This guide is intended for use in England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. It supports building regulations for England, Wales and Northern Ireland, and building standards for Scotland. This guide was originally introduced in 1991 and amended in 1992, 1999 and 2007.

This guide replaces three earlier guidance documents:

- BRE Report BR 211, *Radon: guidance on protective measures for new buildings*, introduced in 1991 and amended in 1992, 1999 and 2007, covering England and Wales.

- BRE Report BR 376, *Radon: guidance on protective measures for new dwellings in Scotland*, introduced in 1999.
- BRE Report BR 413, *Radon: guidance on protective measures for new dwellings in Northern Ireland*, introduced in 2001.

The principal changes over previous editions are:

- combined guidance for England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland
- clearer explanatory guidance on specifying and installing radon-protective measures
- updated guidance to reflect recent amendments to building regulations and building standards
- additional radon management checklist
- updated maps.

BRE Trust reports

Micro-wind turbines in urban environments: an assessment. **FB 17**

Siting micro-wind turbines on house roofs. **FB 18**

Automatic fire sprinkler systems: a guide to good practice. **FB 19**

Complying with the Code for Sustainable Homes: lessons learnt on the BRE Innovation Park. **FB 20**

The move to low-carbon design: are designers taking the needs of building users into account? **FB 21**

Building-mounted micro-wind turbines on high-rise and commercial buildings. **FB 22**

The real cost of poor housing. **FB 23**

A guide to the Simplified Building Energy Model (SBEM): what it does and how it works. **FB 24**

Vacant dwellings in England: the challenges and costs of bringing them back into use. **FB 25**

Energy efficiency in new and existing buildings: comparative costs and CO₂ savings. **FB 26**

Health and productivity benefits of sustainable schools: a review. **FB 27**

Integrating BREEAM throughout the design process: a guide to achieving higher BREEAM and Code for Sustainable Homes ratings through incorporation with the RIBA Outline Plan of Work and other procurement routes. **FB 28**

Design fires for use in fire safety engineering. **FB 29**

Ventilation for healthy buildings: reducing the impact of urban pollution. **FB 30**

Financing UK carbon reduction projects. **FB 31**

The cost of poor housing in Wales. **FB 32**

Dynamic comfort criteria for structures: a review of UK standards, codes and advisory documents. **FB 33**

Water mist fire protection in offices: experimental testing and development of a test protocol. **FB 34**

Airtightness in commercial and public buildings. 3rd edn. **FB 35**

Biomass energy. **FB 36**

Environmental impact of insulation. **FB 37**

Environmental impact of vertical cladding. **FB 38**

Environmental impact of floor finishes: incorporating The Green Guide ratings for floor finishes. **FB 39**

LED lighting. **FB 40**

Radon in the workplace. 2nd edn. **FB 41**

U-value conventions in practice. **FB 42**

Lessons learned from community-based microgeneration projects: the impact of renewable energy capital grant schemes. **FB 43**

Energy management in the built environment: a review of best practice. **FB 44**

The cost of poor housing in Northern Ireland. **FB 45**

Ninety years of housing, 1921–2011. **FB 46**

BREEAM and the Code for Sustainable Homes on the London 2012 Olympic Park. **FB 47**

Saving money, resources and carbon through SMARTWaste. **FB 48**

Concrete usage in the London 2012 Olympic Park and the Olympic and Paralympic Village and its embodied carbon content. **FB 49**

A guide to the use of urban timber. **FB 50**

Low flow water fittings: will people accept them? **FB 51**

Evacuating vulnerable and dependent people from buildings in an emergency. **FB 52**

Refurbishing stairs in dwellings to reduce the risk of falls and injuries. **FB 53**

Dealing with difficult demolition wastes. **FB 54**

Security glazing: is it all that it's cracked up to be? **FB 55**

The essential guide to retail lighting. **FB 56**

Environmental impact of metals. **FB 57**

Environmental impact of brick, stone and concrete. **FB 58**

Design of low-temperature domestic heating systems. **FB 59**

Performance of photovoltaic systems on non-domestic buildings. **FB 60**

Reducing thermal bridging at junctions when designing and installing solid wall insulation. **FB 61**

Housing in the UK. **FB 62**

Delivering sustainable buildings. **FB 63**

Quantifying the health benefits of the Decent Homes programme. **FB 64**

The cost of poor housing in London. **FB 65**

Environmental impact of windows. **FB 66**

Environmental impact of biomaterials and biomass. **FB 67**

DC isolators for photovoltaic systems. **FB 68**

Computational fluid dynamics in building design. **FB 69**

Design of durable concrete structures. **FB 70**

The age and construction of English homes. **FB 71**

A technical guide to district heating. **FB 72**

Changing energy behaviour in the workplace. **FB 73**

Lighting and health. **FB 74**

Building on fill. 3rd edn. **FB 75**

Changing patterns in domestic energy use. **FB 76**

For a complete list of BRE Trust publications visit www.brebookshop.com

Radon: guidance on protective measures for new buildings

This report gives guidance on reducing the concentration of radon in new buildings, extensions, conversions and refurbishment projects in order to reduce the risk to occupants of exposure to radon. It provides practical details on protective measures for both domestic and non-domestic buildings. This guide is intended for use in England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland. It supports building regulations for England, Wales and Northern Ireland, and building standards for Scotland.



Related titles from IHS BRE Press

Radon in the workplace: a guide for building owners and managers

FB 41

Radon protection for new domestic extensions and conservatories with solid concrete ground floors

GG 73

Radon protection for new dwellings

GG 74

Radon protection for new large buildings

GG 75

Buying homes in radon-affected areas

BR 464

Dwellings with cellars and basements: a BRE guide to radon-remedial measures in existing dwellings

BR 343

Radon solutions in homes: improving underfloor ventilation

GR 37-1

Radon solutions in homes: positive house ventilation

GR 37-2

Radon solutions in homes: radon sump systems

GR 37-3

Radon solutions in older homes

GR 38



IHS BRE Press, Willoughby Road
Bracknell, Berkshire RG12 8FB
www.brebookshop.com

BR 211

ISBN 978-1-84806-434-8



9 781848 064348